Undergraduate & postgraduate education in Paper Science and Technology: current provision and prospects

William W. Sampson School of Materials University of Manchester



# Current provision:



### Current provision:

City & Guilds: stopped mid-90's

Bury College: HNC no offer since 2010

Robert Gordon: Diploma stopped around 2000

• UMIST/UoM: BSc last intake 2000, graduated 2003

MSc campus-based stopped late 90's

MSc Distance learning stopped 2005

PhD occasional self-funded overseas



### Rewind 30 years:

### UMIST, Paper Science, class of '89:

- 14 graduated (12 ♂, 6 ♀)
- 2 BPBIF 'George Rackley' scholarship
- 8 sponsored most after "VI<sup>th</sup> form seminar"
- Most had summer work in the industry
- 2 went on to higher degrees
- 11 joined paper industry and allied trades
- 1 went to other manufacturing sector
- Expectation of a career in the paper industry



### Rewind 30 years:

### UMIST, Paper Science, class of '89:

- 14 graduated (12 ♂, 6 ♀)
- 2 BPBIF 'George Rackley' scholarship
- 8 sponsored most after "VI<sup>th</sup> form seminar"
- Most had summer work in the industry
- 2 went on to higher degrees; 1 joined paper industry 1992
- 11 joined paper industry and allied trades
- 1 went to other manufacturing sector
- Expectation of a career in the paper industry

Industry support during & before study

12/14→paper industry



### Where are they now?

### UMIST, Paper Science, class of '89:

- 3 in paper industry & allied trades
- 4 other industries
- 1 maths teacher
- 1 IT professional
- 4 unknown, almost certainly not paper industry
- 1 academic



## Where are they now?

## UMIST, Paper Science, class of '89:

- 3 in paper industry & allied trades \rightarrow 75% attrition from paper industry
- 4 other industries
- 1 maths teacher
- 1 IT professional
- 4 unknown, almost certainly not paper industry
- 1 academic

Transferrable skills!

Paper Science degree wasn't over-specialised



# Most industrialized countries retain Paper Science UG & PG programmes

- USA: Wisconsin, Maine, NSCU, SUNY, GTech, Miami
- Canada: UBC (MSc)
- France: Grenoble
- Germany: Munich, Darmstadt

- Austria: Graz (MSc)
- Sweden: KTH
- Finland: HUT, Abo Akademi, Oulu
- Poland: Lodz
- India: IIT Roorkee
- China: SCUT
- Australia: Monash

Where paper science courses exist, they boast 100% graduate employment



# Most industrialized countries retain Paper Science UG & PG programmes

- USA: Wisconsin, Maine, NSCU, SUNY, GTech, Miami
- Canada: UBC (MSc)
- France: Grenoble
- Germany: Munich, Darmstadt

- Austria: Graz (MSc)
- Sweden: KTH
- Large industrial Akademi, Oulu
- 'foundations'
- India: IIT Roorkee
- China: SCUT
- Australia: Monash

Where paper science courses exist, they boast 100% graduate employment



Most industrialized countries retain Paper Science **UG & PG programmes** 

- bio-products and USA: Wisconsin, Maine NSCU, SUNY, G
- Canada
- Natural Materials... Darmst

Austria: Graz (MSc)

- Sweden:
- Finland: HUT, Abo Akademi, Oulu
- Poland: Lodz

India: IIT Roorkee

- China: SCUT
- Australia: Monash

Where paper science courses exist, they boast 100% graduate employment



#### Prospects

- Industry needs to decide:
  - if it needs graduates that understand paper science...
  - ...if they paper science should be a 'major'...
  - …if so, how many graduates needed?
- If there is a demand for graduates, then...



#### Prospects

- How will industry help recruit students:
  - Sponsorships
  - Summer jobs
  - Graduate jobs at graduate salaries?
- How will the activity will be funded:
  - initially
  - continuing?
- What sort of university could develop and deliver the curriculum...



# Closing perspectives: does the paper industry need graduates?

- Each year, at around this time, someone from the paper industry or allied trades contacts me to ask about availability of graduates.
- The answer to almost every technical enquiry that I've received from the paper industry in the past few years used to be covered in the first year of the Paper Science undergraduate curriculum.

